## Advanced Topics in Automata Exercise 9

Submission: July 1, 2003

## Exercise

- 30% Define rigorously a reasonable version of 2-way pushdown automata.
- 30% Give a 2-way pushdown automaton that accepts the language:

$$\{a^n b^n c^n \mid n \in \mathcal{N}\}$$

- 10% Show that the emptiness problem for 2-way pushdown automata is undecidable.
- 30% Find the alphabet  $\Delta$ , the Dyck set D (over the alphabet  $\Delta$ ), the regular set R (over the alphabet  $\Delta$ ), and the homomorphism  $h: \Delta \to \{0,1\}$  such that  $h(D \cap R) = \{w \mid \sharp_0(w) = \sharp_1(w)\}.$